

Sowgat Muzahid

Curriculum Vitae

Leiden Observatory
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Personal Information

Date of Birth January 8th, 1984
Gender Male
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Positions

2016–now Postdoctoral Research Associate, *Leiden Observatory*, The Netherlands
2013–2016 Postdoctoral Research Fellow, *The Pennsylvania State University*, USA

Education

2007–2013 **Ph.D., Astronomy & Astrophysics**, *IUCAA*, Pune, India
Dissertation topic: Physics of the IGM and Evolution of the High Redshift Universe
Advisor: Prof. R. Srianand
2005–2007 **M.Sc., Physics**, *Visva-Bharati University*, West Bengal, India
First class with Distinction
2002–2005 **B.Sc., Physics (Hons.)**, *University of Burdwan*, West Bengal, India
First class

Academic Achievements and Awards

2017 LKBF Travel Grant, Leiden University
2009–2013 Council of Scientific & Industrial Research (CSIR), **Senior Research Fellowship**, India
2007–2009 **CSIR Junior Research Fellowship**, India
2008, 2009 Qualified the National Eligibility Test (NET), India

Research Interests

- (Diffuse) Gas Flows in Galaxies, The Circumgalactic Medium (CGM)
- 3D Spectroscopy, Ly α Emitters
- Ly α Forest and Metal Enrichment of the Intergalactic Medium (IGM)
- Damped Ly α Absorbers (DLAs)
- Outskirts of Galaxy Clusters
- Intrinsic QSO Absorbers, QSO Outflows and AGN Feedback

Technical Experience

Observation /Data reduction /Analysis

<i>Ultraviolet</i>	Cosmic Origins Spectrograph (COS) aboard Hubble Space Telescope (HST)
<i>Optical</i>	Multi Unit Spectroscopic Explorer (MUSE) and Ultraviolet and Visual Echelle Spectrograph (UVES) on Very Large Telescope (VLT), High Resolution Echelle Spectrometer (HRES) on Keck telescope, Sloan Digital Sky Survey (SDSS), IUCAA-Girawali 2m Telescope (IGO)
<i>Radio</i>	Giant Metrewave Radio Telescope (GMRT)
	Software and tools
<i>Advanced</i>	Photoionization simulation code CLOUDY , Software for 3D spectroscopy: LSDCat and CubEx , Voigt profile fitting program VPFIT , Interactive Data Language (IDL), Supermongo (SM), ds9 , QFitsView , LaTeX
<i>Basic</i>	C, Python, Image Reduction and Analysis Facility (IRAF), WEKA Data Mining Software

Publications (as of September, 2017)

Total Refereed Publications: 28

First Author Refereed Publications: 11

Total Citations: 237 (*h*-index: 11)

First Author Refereed Publications (*in reverse chronological order*)

1. **S. Muzahid**, G. Fonseca, A. Roberts, B. Rosenwasser, P. Richter, A. Narayanan, C. Churchill, and J. Charlton
“COS-Weak: Probing the CGM using analogs of weak Mg II absorbers at $z < 0.3$ ”
Submitted to MNRAS ([arXiv:1709.03999](#))
2. **S. Muzahid**, J. Charlton, D. Nagai, J. Schaye, and R. Srianand
“Discovery of an H I-rich Gas Reservoir in the Outskirts of SZ-effect-selected Clusters”
APJL, 846, 8, 2017 ([arXiv:1708.02600](#))
3. **S. Muzahid**, G. G. Kacprzak, J. C. Charlton, and C. W. Churchill
“Molecular Hydrogen Absorption from the Halo of a $z \sim 0.4$ Galaxy”
APJ, 832, 66, 2016 ([arXiv:1601.06782](#))
4. **S. Muzahid**, R. Srianand, J. Charlton, and M. Eracleous
“On the Covering Fraction Variability in an EUV Mini-BAL Outflow from PG 1206+459”
MNRAS, 457, 2665–2674, 2016 ([arXiv:1509.07850](#))
5. **S. Muzahid**, G. Kacprzak, C. Churchill, J. Charlton, N. Nielsen, N. Mathes, and T-G. Sebastian
“An Extreme Metallicity, Large-scale Outflow from a Star-forming Galaxy at $z \sim 0.4$ ”
APJ, 811, 132, 2015 ([arXiv:1506.01028](#))
6. **S. Muzahid**, R. Srianand, and J. Charlton
“An HST/COS Survey of Molecular Hydrogen in DLAs & sub-DLAs at $z < 1$: Molecular Fraction and Excitation Temperature”
MNRAS, 448, 2840–2853, 2015 ([arXiv:1410.3828](#))
7. **S. Muzahid**
“Probing the Large and Massive CGM of a Galaxy at $z \sim 0.2$ Using a Pair of Quasars”
APJ, 784, 5, 2014 ([arXiv:1401.3340](#))
8. **S. Muzahid**, R. Srianand, N. Arav, B. D. Savage, and A. Narayanan
“HST/COS Observations of a New Population of Associated QSO Absorbers”
MNRAS, 431, 2885–2906, 2013 ([arXiv:1302.5510](#))

9. **S. Muzahid**, R. Srianand, B. D. Savage, A. Narayanan, V. Mohan, and G. C. Dewangan
“Highly Ionized Collimated Outflow from HE 0238–1904”
MNRAS, 424, L59–L63, 2012 ([arXiv:1203.3049](#))
 10. **S. Muzahid**, R. Srianand, J. Bergeron, and P. Petitjean
“A High-resolution Study of Intergalactic O VI Absorbers at $z \sim 2.3$ ”
MNRAS, 421, 446–467, 2012 ([arXiv:1112.1402](#))
 11. **S. Muzahid**, R. Srianand and P. Petitjean
“Revisiting the He II to H I Ratio in the Intergalactic Medium”
MNRAS, 410, 2193–2202, 2011 ([arXiv:1008.4132](#))
- Co-authored Refereed Publications (*in reverse chronological order*)
1. B. Rosenwasser, **S. Muzahid**, J. Charlton, G. Kacprzak, B. Wakker, and C. Churchill
“Understanding the strongest intervening O VI absorber at $z \sim 0.93$ towards PG1206+459”
Submitted to MNRAS
 2. R. Marino, S. Cantalupo, S. Lilly, S. Gallego, L. Straka, E. Borisova, R. Bacon, J. Brinchmann, N. Bouche, M. Carollo, J. Caruana, S. Conseil, T. Contini, D. Diener, H. Finley, H. Inami, F. Leclercq, M. Maseda, **S. Muzahid**, J. Richard, J. Schaye, M. Wendt, and L. Wisotzki
“Dark Galaxy Candidates at Redshift ~ 3.5 Detected with MUSE”
Submitted to ApJ ([arXiv:1709.03522](#))
 3. H. Finley, N. Bouche, T. Contini, M. Paalvast, M. Maseda, R. Bacon, J. Blaizot, J. Brinchmann, B. Epinat, A. Feltre, R. Marino, **S. Muzahid**, J. Richard, J. Schaye, A. Verhamme, P. Weilbacher, and L. Wisotzki
“The MUSE Hubble Ultra Deep Field Survey: VII. Fe II Emission in Star-Forming Galaxies”*
Submitted to A & A
 4. S. Pachat, A. Narayanan, V. Khaire, B. D. Savage, **S. Muzahid**, and B. P. Wakker
“Detection of two intervening Ne VIII absorbers probing warm gas at $z \sim 0.6$ ”
MNRAS, 471, 792, 2017 ([arXiv:1706.04325](#))
 5. S. Pointon, N. Nielsen, G. Kacprzak, **S. Muzahid**, C. Churchill, and J. Charlton
“The Impact of the Group Environment on the O VI Circumgalactic Medium”
APJ, 844, 23, 2017 ([arXiv:1706.03895](#))
 6. P. Richter, S. E. Nuza, A. J. Fox, B. P. Wakker, N. Lehner, N. Ben Bekhti, C. Fechner, M. Wendt, C. J. Howk, **S. Muzahid**, R. Ganguly, and J. C. Charlton
“An HST/COS legacy survey of high-velocity ultraviolet absorption in the Milky Way’s circumgalactic medium and the Local Group”
Accepted in A & A, 2016 ([arXiv:1611.07024](#))
 7. T. Hussain, V. Khaire, R. Srianand, **S. Muzahid**, and A. Pathak
“Implications of an updated ultraviolet background for the ionization mechanisms of intervening Ne VIII absorbers”
MNRAS, 466, 3133–3142, 2017 ([arXiv:1612.03178](#))
 8. N. M. Nielsen, G. G. Kacprzak, **S. Muzahid**, C. W. Churchill, M. T. Murphy, and J. C. Charlton
“The Highly Ionized Circumgalactic Medium is Kinematically Uniform around Galaxies”
APJ, 834, 148, 2017 ([arXiv:1611.07585](#))
 9. B. Punsly, P. Marziani, S. Zhang, **S. Muzahid**, and C. P. O’Dea
“The Extreme Ultraviolet Variability of Quasars”
APJ, 830, 104, 2016 ([arXiv:1608.02302](#))
 10. S. Pachat, A. Narayanan, **S. Muzahid**, V. Khaire, R. Srianand, B. P. Wakker, and B. D. Savage
“A Pair of O VI & Broad Ly α Absorbers Probing Warm gas in a Galaxy Group Environment at

$z \sim 0.4$ "

MNRAS, 458, 733-746, 2016 (arXiv:1601.05418)

11. G. G. Kacprzak, **S. Muzahid**, C. W. Churchill, J. C. Charlton, and N. M. Nielsen
“*The Azimuthal Dependence of Outflows and Accretion Detected Using O VI Absorption*”
APJ, 815, 22, 2015 (arXiv:1511.03275)
12. R. Dutta, R. Srianand, **S. Muzahid**, N. Gupta, E. Momjian, and J. Charlton
“*Cold Parsec-scale Gas in a $z_{abs} \sim 0.1$ Sub-damped Ly α With Disparate H₂ and 21-cm Absorption*”
MNRAS, 448, 3718–3730, 2015 (arXiv:1502.01354)
13. T. Hussain, **S. Muzahid**, A. Narayanan, R. Srianand, B.P. Wakker, J.C. Charlton, and A. Pathak
“*HST/COS Detection of a Ne VIII Absorber Towards PG 1407+265: An Unambiguous Tracer of Collisionally Ionized Hot Gas?*”
MNRAS, 446, 2444–2455, 2014 (arXiv:1410.7804)
14. R. Srianand, H. Rahmani, **S. Muzahid**, and V. Mohan
“*Molecular Hydrogen from $z = 0.0963$ DLA Towards the QSO J 1619+3342*”
MNRAS, 443, 3318–3326, 2014 (arXiv:1406.5517)
15. N. Mathes, C. Churchill, G. Kacprzak, N. Nielsen, T-G. Sebastian, J. Charlton, and **S. Muzahid**
“*Halo Mass Dependence of H I and O VI Absorption: Evidence for Differential Kinematics*”
APJ, 792, 128, 2014 (arXiv:1406.2314)
16. N. Gupta, R. Srianand, P. Noterdaeme, P. Petitjean, and **S. Muzahid**
“*21-cm Absorption from Galaxies at $z \sim 0.3$* ”
A & A, 558, A84, 2013 (arXiv:1308.4141)
17. N. Gupta, R. Srianand, P. Petitjean, J. Bergeron, and **S. Muzahid**
“*Search for Cold Gas in Strong Mg II Absorbers at $0.5 < z < 1.5$: Nature and Evolution of 21-cm Absorbers*”
A & A, 544, A21, 2012 (arXiv:1205.4029)

Other Publications (in reverse chronological order)

1. N. Nielsen, G. Kacprzak, C. Churchill, M. Murphy, **S. Muzahid**, J. Charlton, and J. Evans
“*Gas Kinematics in the Multiphase Circumgalactic Medium*”
IAUS, 321, 345, 2017
2. G. Kacprzak, **S. Muzahid**, C. Churchill, N. Nielsen, and J. Charlton
“*HST Observations Reveal the Curious Geometry of Circumgalactic Gas*”
IAUS, 321, 342, 2017
3. G. Kacprzak, **S. Muzahid**, C. Churchill, N. Nielsen, and J. Charlton
“*HST Observations Reveal the Curious Geometry of Circumgalactic Gas*”
Conf. Proceeding, ILGP, 26, 2016

Observational Proposals

Successful Proposals as PI and Co-I

- HST: “Probing Warm-Hot Gas in the Outskirts of Galaxy Clusters Using Quasar Absorption Lines”, 15 orbits, (GO-14655, PI)
- HST: “Morphology and Orientation of QSO Absorber Host Galaxies at $z < 1.5$ Detected with VLT/MUSE”, 5 orbits, (GO-14660, Co-I)
- HST: “The COS revolution of AGN outflow science”, (AR-13233, Co-I)
- GMRT: “Understanding the nature of 21-cm absorbers through observations of quasar and radio source-galaxy pairs at $z < 0.1$ ”, 65 hrs, (20_037, Co-I)

- GMRT: “Monitoring of 21-cm absorption towards blazar with high jet proper motion”, *12 hrs*, (22_016, Co-I)
- GMRT: “H I observations of quasar-galaxy pairs at $z \sim 0.3$ ”, *12 hrs*, (22_036, Co-I)
- GMRT: “H I observations of quasar-galaxy pairs at $z \sim 0.1$ ”, *30 hrs*, (24_033, Co-I)
- VLA: “Physical conditions in a molecular hydrogen bearing sub-DLA at $z \sim 0.1$ ”, *25 hrs*, (15A-265, Co-I)
- VLBA: “Cold parsec-scale gas in a $z_{\text{abs}} = 0.1$ sub-damped Ly α with disparate H₂ and 21-cm absorption”, *1 hr*, (14B-460, Co-I)

Conferences, Workshops and Schools

- 2006* AKR School on General Relativity, SINP, Kolkata, India
- 2007* Radio Astronomy School, NCRA, Pune, India
- Dec 2008* Cosmological evolution of diffuse baryons: Re-ionization epoch to present day, Coorg, India
- Feb 2010* Cosmological Re-ionization, HRI, Allahabad, India
- Sep 2010* Young Astronomer’s Meet, PRL, Ahmedabad, India
- Nov 2010* Workshop on data analysis, Burdwan University, Burdwan, India
- Sep 2011* Young & Bright : Understanding High Redshift Structures, AIP, Potsdam, Germany
- May 2012* Gas Flows in Galaxies, STScI, Baltimore, USA
- Dec 2012* Galaxies in Absorption, IUCAA, Pune, India
- Jan 2014* 223 AAS winter meeting, Washington DC, USA
- Jun 2014* Summer School in Statistics for Astronomers – X, PSU, State College, USA
- Jun 2014* Intergalactic Matters, MPIA, Heidelberg, Germany
- Mar 2015* 2015 PHISCC Workshop: H I Surveys Get Real, Rutgers University, NJ, USA
- Jan 2016* 227 AAS winter meeting, Orlando, FL, USA
- Apr 2016* GOTOQ 2016, Pittsburgh University, USA
- Nov 2016* MUSE Busy Week, Seimlin, Germany
- Jun 2017* MUSE Busy Week, Spineto, Italy

Presentations

- Colloquia

- Aug 2016* “Absorption Line Spectroscopy with the Hubble Space Telescope”, NCRA, India
- Nov 2014* “Search for cold gas at low- z using the HST/COS”, NMSU, USA

- Invited Talks

- Nov 2010* “Inter-Galactic Medium: the space between galaxies”, Burdwan University, India
- Jun 2010* “Probing the IGM using QSO absorption spectroscopy”, Summer School, IUCAA, India
- Conference Contributed Talks
- Apr 2016* “Molecular Gas in Low-redshift Galaxy Halos”, Pittsburgh, USA
- Jan 2016* “An HST/COS survey of H₂ in DLAs & sub-DLAs at $z < 1$ ”, AAS meeting, Orlando, FL
- Mar 2015* “An HST/COS survey of H₂ in DLAs & sub-DLAs at $z < 1$ ”, Rutgers, USA
- Sep 2014* “O VI absorbers over cosmic time”, AAS dissertation talk, Washington DC, USA
- Dec 2012* “Highly ionized absorbers (Intervening and Intrinsic)”, IUCAA, India
- Sep 2010* “Absorption spectroscopy of high redshift O VI absorbers”, PRL, India

Feb 2010 “Probing the high redshift ($z \sim 2 - 3$) IGM using O VI absorption”, HRI, India

Dec 2008 “O VI in the IGM”, Coorg, India

• **Seminars**

Aug 2016 “The Circumgalactic Medium of Low- z Galaxies”, IUCAA, India

Jun 2015 “An HST/COS survey of H₂ in DLAs & sub-DLAs at $z < 1$ ”, IUCAA, India

• **Lunch Talks and Others**

Jun 2017 “The Circumgalactic Medium of Ly α Emitters”, MUSE Busy Week, Spineto, Italy

Nov 2016 “Calibrating Redshifts of Ly α Emitters Using their CGM Absorption Maps”, MUSE Busy Week, Semlin, Germany

Nov 2014 “Search for cold gas at low- z using the HST/COS”, UCSC, USA

Aug 2014 “QSO absorption line spectroscopy with the HST/COS”, Penn State, USA

May 2012 “High resolution study of intergalactic O VI absorbers at $z \sim 2.3$ ”, University of Chicago, USA

May 2012 “High resolution study of intergalactic O VI absorbers at $z \sim 2.3$ ”, University of Wisconsin-Madison, USA

• **Posters**

May 2012 “High resolution study of intergalactic O VI absorbers at $z \sim 2.3$ ”, STScI, USA

Sep 2011 “High resolution study of intergalactic O VI absorbers at $z \sim 2.3$ ”, AIP, Germany

Professional Services and Miscellaneous Activities

External Reviewer for the HST Telescope Allocation Committee

Mentoring Undergraduate and Graduate Students

2017 Observatory Seminar Committee, Leiden Observatory

2016–now Organizing Bi-weekly “MUSE lunch” Meeting, Leiden Observatory

2013–2014 Volunteering “Astro-Fest”, Pennsylvania State University

2010 Instructor, Photometric & Spectroscopic Techniques, IUCAA Summer School

2008 Teaching Assistant, Stellar Physics, IUCAA Summer School

2008–2009 Science Day Poster Presentations for Public, IUCAA

References

- (1) **Jane Charlton** (*jcc12@psu.edu*)

Professor

The Pennsylvania State University

525 Davey Laboratory, University Park

State College, PA, 16802, USA

- (2) **Chris Churchill** (*cwc@nmsu.edu*)

Professor

The New Mexico State University

1320 Frenger Mall

Las Cruces, NM 88003-8001, USA

- (3) **Daisuke Nagai** (*daisuke.nagai@yale.edu*)

Associate Professor

Department of Physics & Astronomy, Yale University

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New Haven, CT 06511, USA

- (4) **Philipp Richter** (*prichter@astro.physik.uni-potsdam.de*)
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Karl-Liebknecht-Str.24/25
14476 Potsdam/Golm, Germany
- (5) **Joop Schaye** (*schaye@strw.leidenuniv.nl*)
Professor
Leiden Observatory
Niels Bohrweg 2
2333 CA Leiden, The Netherlands
- (6) **Raghunathan Srianand** (*anand@iucaa.in*)
Professor
Inter University Centre for Astronomy and Astrophysics
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